

## Essential Questions to answer for CRCT

- How does the Big Bang Theory shape our beliefs about the universe today?
- How can the solar system be modeled so we see a smaller and accurate version of how it looks?
- Is there life on other planets? Why or Why not?
- How does the Earth differ from the other planets?
- How are asteroids and comets different?
- How do the stars move in the sky?
- Why does the moon appear to change shapes?
- Can we model the phases of the Moon? How?
- How do lunar and solar eclipses differ?
- How are lunar and solar eclipses alike?
- Why does the Earth have different seasons?
- How does the tilt of the earth affect the seasons and Earth's climate?
- How are the earth's layers alike and different?
- What challenges stand in the way of sending explorers to the center of the earth?
- How do the earth's crust, mantle and core affect temperature, density and composition?
- Describe physical properties of the crust, mantle, and core
- How does the movement of lithospheric plates cause major geological events?
- What evidence do scientists have that continents were once joined together?
- Why do mountains often occur in ranges thousands of kilometers long?
- What evidence do scientists have that lithospheric plates move?
- How does the movement of lithospheric plates cause volcano eruptions?
- How does the movement of lithospheric plates cause earthquakes?
- Where on the earth's surface is lithospheric plate movement most evident?
- How do the locations of earthquakes relate to the locations of plate boundaries?
- How do geologists infer what events (earthquakes, deposition, weathering and erosion) took place on earth's surface?
- What can fossils tell us about movements of the plates in the past?
- Why do earthquakes occur?
- Why do tsunamis not commonly occur on the east coast of the United States?
- How do plate movements form mountains and ocean basins?
- How has the movement of lithospheric plates over time caused the earth's surface to change?
- How do rivers and oceans change the appearance of the earth's surface?
- What impact does plate movement have on the earth's surface?
- How do minerals contribute to rock composition?
- How do natural objects compare to manufactured objects?
- How are rocks and minerals used by 6th graders?
- How can classifying rocks aid understanding how they are formed?
- How are rocks formed?
- How are rocks classified?
- Is the rock cycle really a cycle? Explain your answer.
- How does fossil and geological evidence indicate the change of climate and appearance of earth's surface?
- How do fossils help scientists to know the climate of places in the past?
- What are fossils, how do they form, and how are they used to interpret Earth's history?
- What conditions are favorable for fossilization?
- What rock types contain fossils?

## Essential Questions to answer for CRCT

- How does water and wind change the surface of the earth?
- How do rivers and oceans change the appearance of the earth's surface?
- In what ways does human interaction impact change of the earth's surface?
- How have scientific views changed over the years on how the earth's surface is formed?
- How does the formation of soil relate to the processes of weathering and erosion?
- What are the characteristics of weathering, and how does weathering differ from erosion?
- What is meant by weathering? How many different kinds of weathering processes are there?
- How are weathering and erosion different?
- How are weathering and erosion related?
- In what ways does human interaction impact change of the earth's surface?
- How might conservation and resource strategies be used today to affect your future? Give examples.
- Which strategies to conserve energy would be easiest for your family to use and why?
- How does the sun's energy impact our lives?
- How does the sun's energy produce wind?
- What is the sun's relationship to wind and water energy?
- What is the role of the sun in the water cycle?
- How is wind and water energy used? Why is it important?
- How can water impact our way of living?
- How does the amount of saltwater differ from the amount of freshwater on Earth?
- What elements are found in the water of the world's oceans?
- How are the geological features that exist on land similar to the geological features on the ocean floor?
- Where are plate tectonic features located other than at plate boundaries?
- How are hydrothermal vents and geysers produced?
- Where are sources of geothermal energy on the sea-floor? On continents?
- What are renewable resources produced by tectonic processes?
- How much of the Earth is covered by each of the following: saltwater, ice and freshwater?
- Why is Earth's water constantly in motion?
- What are the most important sources of water for human use?
- What are the forces that drive the water cycle?
- What are the three different phases or states of water?
- What are the conditions under which each of the states of water form?
- How are local weather events and processes tied to the water cycle?
- How does the water cycle clean Earth's freshwater supply?
- How can weather observations be used to predict these events? Why do droughts and floods occur?
- Where are hurricanes most likely to occur?
- Are natural disasters randomly or evenly dispersed?
- Can you see a relationship between air pressure and the weather?
- Do sunny days tend to have high or low pressure? How about rainy days?
- How does an ocean affect the weather and climate of adjacent land?
- How does the sun's heating of water in the tropics affect climate in the rest of the world?
- How does wind form?
- How does the sun's energy cause winds and hurricanes?
- Why are tornadoes uncommon in mountainous regions?
- How do tornadoes form?
- Are natural disasters random or evenly dispersed?